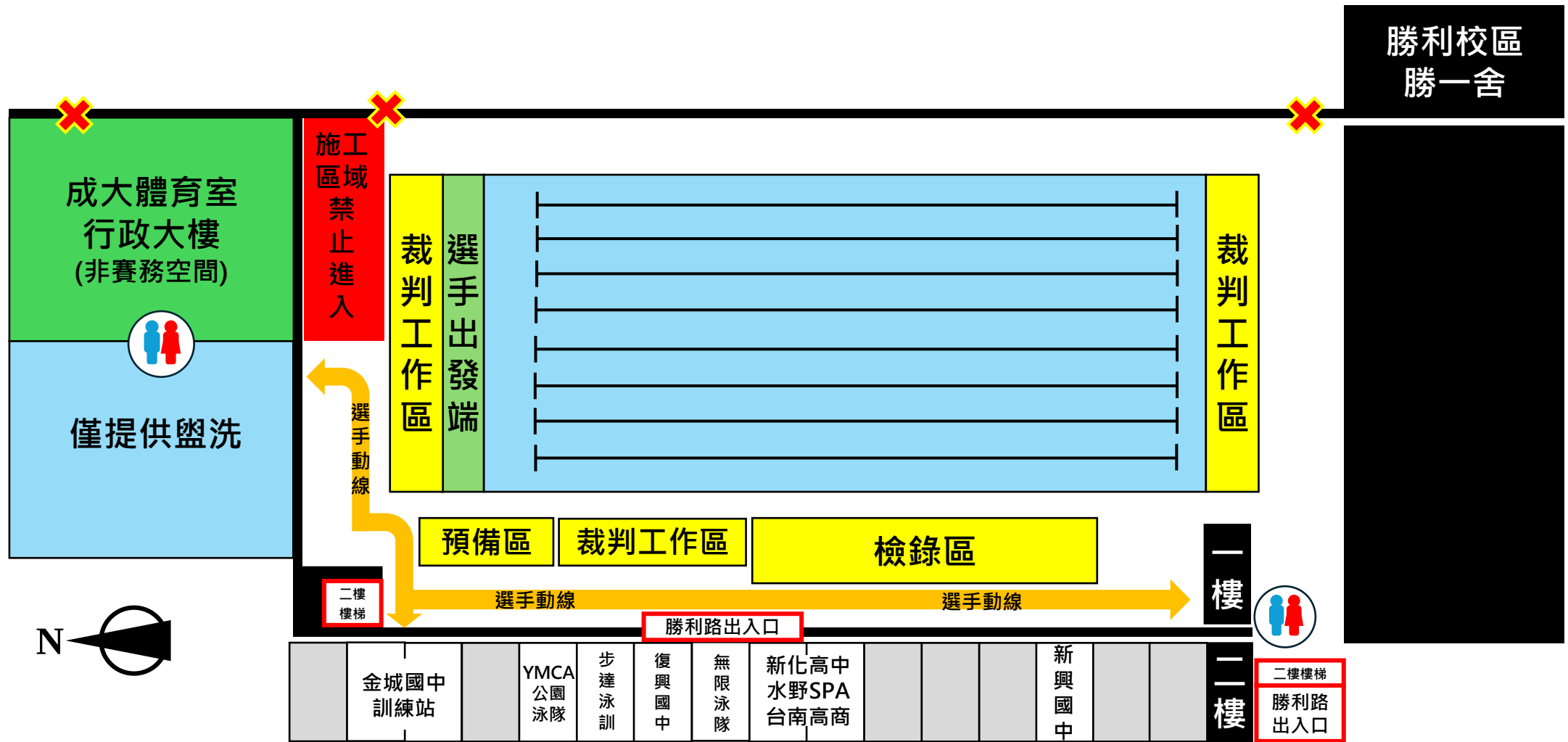




勝利路